

## LITPLAN TEACHER PACK

for

1984

based on the play by George Orwell

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# A FEW NOTES ABOUT THE AUTHOR GEORGE ORWELL

ORWELL, George (1903-1950) George Orwell's real name was Eric Arthur Blair. He was born in 1903 in Motihari, Bengal, India. His father worked in India for the British government. In 1904 Orwell and his mother and sister moved to England. He lived there until 1922. Orwell began writing when he was about five years old. His first poem was published when he was eleven years old. Some of his writings were published in college magazines.

From 1922-1927 he worked in Burma as an administrator for the Indian Imperial Police. However, he disapproved of the way the British government was running things, so he resigned. He moved to Paris, and then to London. In 1928 he began writing professionally with some degree of success.

In 1933 he began using the pen name "George Orwell." In 1933 he wrote about his experiences in Paris and London in a book called *Down and Out in Paris and London*. At the same time, Orwell taught at a private school in Middlesex, England. In 1934 his second book, *Burmese Days*, was published. He was teaching at a private school at the same time. During this time he contracted pneumonia, which recurred frequently for the rest of his life.

Orwell married in 1936. Soon after that he went to Spain to write newspaper articles during the Spanish Civil War. Orwell supported the cause of the United Workers Marxist Party and fought with them. His experiences in Spain convinced him that he was opposed to communism and in favor of English socialism.

Orwell was a sergeant in the Home Guard in England during World War II. He was also a broadcast journalist for the British Broadcasting Company (BBC). He disagreed with much of the information from England that he was supposed to broadcast to India and Southeast Asia. He left the job, and from 1943 until 1945 he was the literary editor for the *Observer and Tribune*. He published *Animal Farm* in 1944. His wife died shortly before the publication.

In 1949 he published 1984, which was highly successful. He married again in 1949, but died of tuberculosis in 1950.

Animal Farm and 1984 are considered two of the most important literary works of the twentieth century.

#### INTRODUCTION

This unit has been designed to develop students' reading, writing, thinking, listening and speaking skills through exercises and activities related to 1984 by George Orwell. It includes 20 lessons, supported by extra resource materials.

The **introductory lesson** introduces students to 1984. Following the introductory activity, students are given an explanation of how the activity relates to the book they are about to read. Following the transition, students are given the materials they will be using during the unit. At the end of the lesson, students begin the pre-reading work for the first reading assignment.

The **reading assignments** are approximately 30 pages each; some are a little shorter while others are a little longer. Students have approximately 15 minutes of pre-reading work to do prior to each reading assignment. This pre-reading work involves reviewing the study questions for the assignment and doing some vocabulary work for 8 to 10 vocabulary words they will encounter in their reading.

The **study guide questions** are fact-based questions; students can find the answers to these questions right in the text. These questions come in two formats: short answer or multiple choice. The best use of these materials is probably to use the short answer version of the questions as study guides for students (since answers will be more complete), and to use the multiple-choice version for occasional quizzes. It might be a good idea to make transparencies of your answer keys for the overhead projector.

The **vocabulary work** is intended to enrich students' vocabularies as well as to aid in the students' understanding of the book. Prior to each reading assignment, students will complete a two-part worksheet for approximately 8 to 10 vocabulary words in the upcoming reading assignment. Part I focuses on students' use of general knowledge and contextual clues by giving the sentence in which the word appears in the text. Students are then to write down what they think the words mean based on the words' usage. Part II gives students dictionary definitions of the words and has them match the words to the correct definitions based on the words' contextual usage. Students should then have an understanding of the words when they meet them in the text.

After each reading assignment, students will go back and formulate answers for the study guide questions. Discussion of these questions serves as a **review** of the most important events and ideas presented in the reading assignments.

After students complete extra discussion questions, there is a **vocabulary review** lesson which pulls together all of the separate vocabulary lists for the reading assignments and gives students a review of all of the words they have studied.

Following the reading of the book, two lessons are devoted to the **extra discussion questions/writing assignments**. These questions focus on interpretation, critical analysis and personal response, employing a variety of thinking skills and adding to the students' understanding of the novel. These questions are done as a **group activity**. Using the information they have acquired so far through

individual work and class discussions, students get together to further examine the text and to brainstorm ideas relating to the themes of the novel.

The group activity is followed by a **reports and discussion** session in which the groups share their ideas about the book with the entire class; thus, the entire class gets exposed to many different ideas regarding the themes and events of the book.

There are three **writing assignments** in this unit, each with the purpose of informing, persuading, or having students express personal opinions. The first assignment is to **inform.** Students will write a diary entry about the real events in one day of their or a persona's life. They will model this entry after the diary entry of the main character, Winston Smith. The second writing assignment is to **persuade**. Students will write from the point of view of Winston Smith and try to convince the proles to rebel. The third writing assignment is to express a personal opinion. Students will write a letter to George Orwell telling him how they think the world today is doing in relation to the themes in *1984*.

In addition, there is a **nonfiction reading assignment**. Students are required to read a piece of nonfiction related in some way to 1984. After reading their nonfiction pieces, students will fill out a worksheet on which they answer questions regarding facts, interpretation, criticism, and personal opinions. During one class period, students make **oral presentations** about the nonfiction pieces they have read. This not only exposes all students to a wealth of information, it also gives students the opportunity to practice **public speaking**.

The **review lesson** pulls together all of the aspects of the unit. The teacher is given four or five choices of activities or games to use which all serve the same basic function of reviewing all of the information presented in the unit.

The **unit test** comes in two formats: all multiple choice-matching-true/false or with a mixture of matching, short answer, and composition. As a convenience, two different tests for each format have been included.

There are additional **support materials** included with this unit. The **unit and vocabulary resource materials sections** include suggestions for an in-class library, crossword and word search puzzles related to the novel, and extra vocabulary worksheets. There is a list of **bulletin board ideas** which gives the teacher suggestions for bulletin boards to go along with this unit. In addition, there is a list of **extra class activities** the teacher could choose from to enhance the unit or as a substitution for an exercise the teacher might feel is inappropriate for his/her class. **Answer keys** are located directly after the **reproducible student materials** throughout the unit. The student materials may be reproduced for use in the teacher's classroom without infiringement of copyrights. No other portion of this unit may be reproduced without the written consent of Teacher's Pet Publications, Inc.

#### **UNIT PLAN ADAPTATIONS**

#### **Block Schedule**

Depending on the length of your class periods, and the frequency with which the class meets, you may wish to choose one of the following options:

- Complete two of the daily lessons in one class period.
- Have students complete all reading and writing activities in class.
- Assign all reading to be completed out of class, and concentrate on the worksheets and discussions in class.
- Use some of the Unit and Vocabulary Resource activities during every class.

#### Gifted & Talented / Advanced Classes

- Emphasize the projects and the extra discussion questions.
- Have students complete all of the writing activities.
- Assign the reading to be completed out of class and focus on the discussions in class.
- Encourage students to develop their own questions.

#### ESL / ELD

- Assign a partner to help the student read the text aloud.
- Tape record the text and have the student listen and follow along in the text.
- Give the student the study guide worksheets to use as they read.
- Provide pictures and demonstrations to explain difficult vocabulary words and concepts.
- Create a summary of each chapter that includes the main points in a text that is written at a lower, more accessible reading level.

#### **UNIT OBJECTIVES 1984**

- 1. Through reading 1984 students will analyze characters and their situations to better understand the themes of the novel.
- 2. Students will demonstrate their understanding of the text on four levels: factual, interpretive, critical, and personal.
- 3. Students will practice reading aloud and silently to improve their skills in each area.
- 4. Students will enrich their vocabularies and improve their understanding of the novel through the vocabulary lessons prepared for use in conjunction with it.
- 5. Students will answer questions to demonstrate their knowledge and understanding of the main events and characters in 1984.
- 6. Students will practice writing through a variety of writing assignments.
- 7. The writing assignments in this are geared to several purposes:
  - a. To check the students' reading comprehension
  - b. To make students think about the ideas presented by the novel
  - c. To make students put those ideas into perspective
  - d. To encourage critical and logical thinking
  - e. To provide the opportunity to practice good grammar and improve students' use of the English language.
- 8. Students will read aloud, report, and participate in large and small group discussions to improve their public speaking and personal interaction skills.

# READING ASSIGNMENT SHEET 1984

DATE ASSIGNED	CHAPTERS	COMPLETION DATE
	One: I, II, III	
	One: IV, V, VI	
	One: VII, VIII	
	Two: I, II, III, IV	
	Two: V, VI, VII, VIII	
	Two: IX, X	
	Three: I, II	
	Three: III, IV, V, VI	
	Appendix, Afterword	

## WRITING ASSIGNMENT LOG 1984

DATE ASSIGNED	ASSIGNMENT	DUE DATE
	Writing Assignment 1	
	Writing Assignment 2	
	Writing Assignment 3	
	Non-fiction Assignment	

## UNIT OUTLINE – 1984

1	2	3	4	5
Introduction				
	Read	Nonfiction	Study??	PVR & Study ??
Distribute Unit	One: I, II, III	Assignment	One: IV, V, VI	One: VII, VIII
Materials				
	Study??	PVR	Mini-lesson:	
PV One: I, II, III	One: I, II, III	One: IV, V, VI	Foreshadowing	Oral Reading
				Evaluation
6	7	8	9	10
· ·	Study??	PVR	Study???	10
Quiz	Two: I, II, III, IV	Two: V-VIII	Two: V-VIII	PVR & Study??
One: I-VIII	, , ,			Two: IX. X
	Writing	Mini-lesson:	Writing	
PVR	Assignment #1	Simile	Conferences	
Two: I, II, III, IV				
11	12	13	14	15
Quiz	Writing	R	Study ??	Study??
Two: I-X	Assignment #2	Three: I, II	Three: I, II	Three: III-VI
1,,0,111	1 20018:11114:11	211100. 2, 22	111100. 1, 11	
	PV	Mini-lesson:	PVR	PVR
	Three: I, II	Prefixes	Three: III-VI	Appendix,
				Afterword
16	17	18	19	20
Study??	Extra Discussion	Vocabulary	Test	Nonfiction
Appendix,	Questions	Review	1081	Assignment
Afterword	Questions	TCVICW		7 issignment
Writing		Unit Review		
Assignment #3				
$\Gamma$				

**Key:** P = Preview Study Questions V = Vocabulary Work R = Read